

The 1954 figures show that pulp production included 55 p.c. groundwood pulp and 17 p.c. unbleached sulphite fibre of the total of 9,673,016 tons manufactured. This total was secured from 12,580,630 cords of rough pulpwood valued at \$332,853,603 and the equivalent of 694,880 rough cords of other wood such as sawmill chips, slabs and edgings, etc., valued at \$11,774,974. Total value of materials used amounted to \$400,232,857. In 1954, as in 1953, nearly three-quarters (72.9 p.c.) of the pulp was produced in combined pulp and paper mills by companies manufacturing paper.

#### 14.—Pulp Production, Mechanical and Chemical, 1944-54

NOTE.—Figures for earlier years will be found in the corresponding table of previous Year Books.

Year	Mechanical Pulp		Chemical Fibre		Total Production <sup>1</sup>	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1944	3,076,296	71,668,673	2,109,169	138,140,452	5,271,137	211,041,412
1945	3,341,920	86,375,001	2,154,267	144,084,969	5,600,814	231,873,122
1946	3,997,848	111,514,231	2,427,087	172,756,674	6,615,410	287,624,227
1947	4,275,269	147,423,552	2,755,977	251,273,372	7,253,671	403,853,235
1948	4,413,513	168,343,496	2,997,281	310,338,614	7,675,079	485,966,164
1949 <sup>2</sup>	4,718,806	166,591,741	2,891,418	272,355,430	7,852,998	445,138,494
1950	4,910,803	173,035,433	3,314,250	323,330,963	8,473,014	502,583,925
1951	5,172,465	213,953,064	3,814,086	503,997,803	9,314,849	727,880,005
1952	5,175,319	217,352,245	3,518,127	423,789,033	8,968,009	650,021,180
1953	5,122,597	209,899,639	3,663,289	406,114,975	9,077,063	624,865,504
1954	5,337,610	214,102,066	4,335,406	441,814,672	9,673,016	665,916,738

<sup>1</sup> Includes screenings and unspecified pulps.

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included from 1949.

#### 15.—Pulp Production by the Chief Producing Provinces 1944-54

NOTE.—Figures for earlier years will be found in the corresponding table of previous Year Books.

Year	Quebec		Ontario		Canada <sup>1</sup>	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1944	2,767,081	105,042,991	1,316,365	54,934,993	5,271,137	211,041,412
1945	2,887,176	114,197,036	1,468,482	62,596,260	5,600,814	231,873,122
1946	3,460,853	140,930,891	1,837,975	84,049,038	6,615,410	287,624,227
1947	3,751,579	194,805,327	2,100,237	122,382,058	7,253,671	403,853,235
1948	3,902,072	227,425,545	2,226,124	153,870,832	7,675,079	485,966,164
1949	3,698,401	196,568,601	2,138,444	140,662,434	7,852,998 <sup>2</sup>	445,138,494
1950	3,922,543	216,299,900	2,297,518	156,390,753	8,473,014	502,583,925
1951	4,282,568	298,100,313	2,484,551	219,571,231	9,314,849	727,880,005
1952	4,192,047	280,314,341	2,308,722	182,773,000	8,968,009	650,021,180
1953	4,163,068	265,937,385	2,323,509	177,713,471	9,077,063	624,865,504
1954	4,315,465	268,759,418	2,420,903	183,381,040	9,673,016	665,916,738

<sup>1</sup> Includes production in British Columbia, Manitoba, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia.

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included from 1949.

**Pulp Exports.**—The chief market for Canadian newsprint and pulp is the United States. Prior to the War this market alone absorbed about 85 p.c. of the pulp exports and 80 p.c. of the newsprint exports. In 1945 the proportions were 76 p.c. and 83 p.c. respectively and in 1953 and 1954, 77 p.c. and 88 p.c. respectively.